


A120 Answers to Odd-Numbered Exercises and Tests

Problem Solving (page 215)

1. Answers will vary.
3. 2 inches \times 2 inches \times 5 inches
5. (a) and (b) $y = -x^2 + 5x - 4$
7. (a) $f(x) = (x - 2)x^2 + 5 = x^3 - 2x^2 + 5$
(b) $f(x) = -(x + 3)x^2 + 1 = -x^3 - 3x^2 + 1$
9. $(a + bi)(a - bi) = a^2 + abi - abi - b^2i^2$
 $= a^2 + b^2$
11. (a) As $|a|$ increases, the graph stretches vertically. For $a < 0$, the graph is reflected in the x -axis.
(b) As $|b|$ increases, the vertical asymptote is translated. For $b > 0$, the graph is translated to the right. For $b < 0$, the graph is reflected in the x -axis and is translated to the left.

Chapter 3
Section 3.1 (page 226)

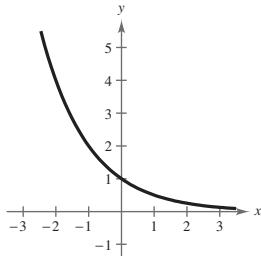
Vocabulary Check (page 226)

1. algebraic
2. transcendental
3. natural exponential; natural
4. $A = P\left(1 + \frac{r}{n}\right)^{nt}$
5. $A = Pe^{rt}$

1. 946.852 3. 0.006 5. 1767.767
7. d 8. c 9. a 10. b

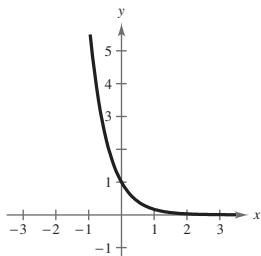
11.

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
$f(x)$	4	2	1	0.5	0.25



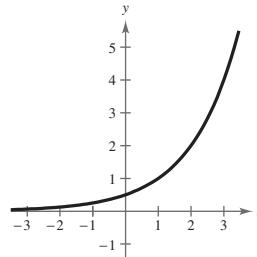
13.

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
$f(x)$	36	6	1	0.167	0.028

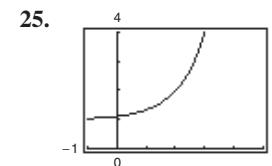
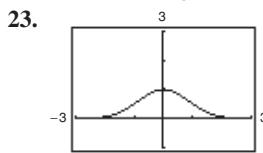


15.

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
$f(x)$	0.125	0.25	0.5	1	2



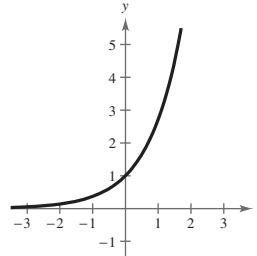
17. Shift the graph of f four units to the right.
19. Shift the graph of f five units upward.
21. Reflect the graph of f in the x -axis and y -axis and shift six units to the right.



27. 0.472 29. 3.857×10^{-22} 31. 7166.647

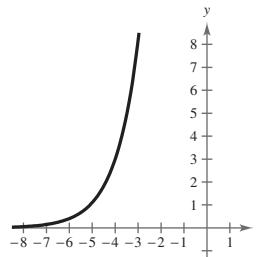
33.

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
$f(x)$	0.135	0.368	1	2.718	7.389



35.

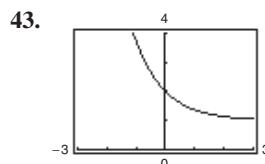
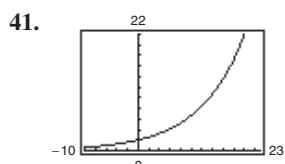
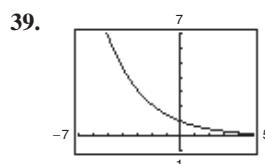
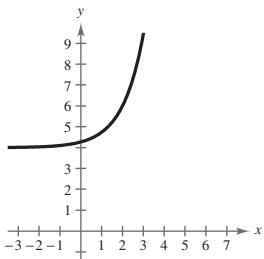
x	-8	-7	-6	-5	-4
$f(x)$	0.055	0.149	0.406	1.104	3



Answers to Odd-Numbered Exercises and Tests

37.

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
$f(x)$	4.037	4.100	4.271	4.736	6



45. $x = 2$ 47. $x = -3$ 49. $x = \frac{1}{3}$ 51. $x = 3, -1$

53.

n	1	2	4
A	\$3200.21	\$3205.09	\$3207.57

n	12	365	Continuous
A	\$3209.23	\$3210.06	\$3210.06

55.

n	1	2	4
A	\$4515.28	\$4535.05	\$4545.11

n	12	365	Continuous
A	\$4551.89	\$4555.18	\$4555.30

57.

t	10	20	30
A	\$17,901.90	\$26,706.49	\$39,841.40

t	40	50
A	\$59,436.39	\$88,668.67

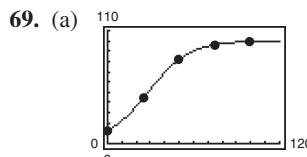
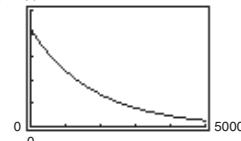
59.

t	10	20	30
A	\$22,986.49	\$44,031.56	\$84,344.25

t	40	50
A	\$161,564.86	\$309,484.08

61. \$222,822.57 63. \$35.45
 65. (a) $V(1) = 10,000.298$ (b) $V(1.5) = 100,004.47$
 (c) $V(2) = 1,000,059.6$

67. (a) 25 grams (b) 16.21 grams
 (c)



(b)

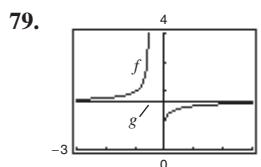
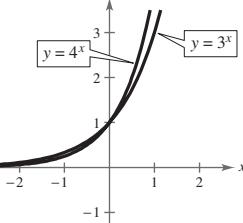
x	0	25	50	75	100
Model	12.5	44.5	81.82	96.19	99.3
Actual	12	44	81	96	99

- (c) 63.14% (d) 38 masses

71. True. As $x \rightarrow -\infty$, $f(x) \rightarrow -2$ but never reaches -2 .

73. $f(x) = h(x)$ 75. $f(x) = g(x) = h(x)$

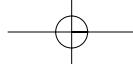
77. (a) $x < 0$ (b) $x > 0$



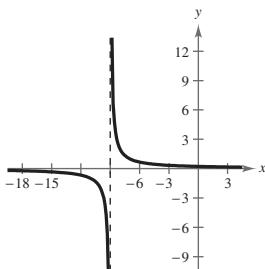
As $x \rightarrow \infty$, $f(x) \rightarrow g(x)$.

As $x \rightarrow -\infty$, $f(x) \rightarrow g(x)$.

81. $y = \pm \sqrt{25 - x^2}$

**A122**

Answers to Odd-Numbered Exercises and Tests

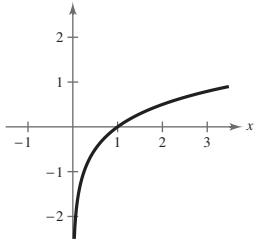
83.

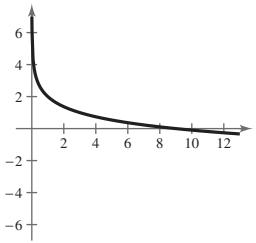
85. Answers will vary.

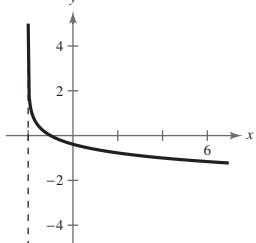
Section 3.2 (page 236)**Vocabulary Check (page 236)**

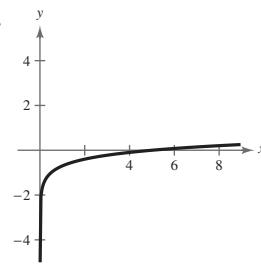
1. logarithmic 2. 10 3. natural; e
4. $a^{\log_a x} = x$ 5. $x = y$

1. $4^3 = 64$ 3. $7^{-2} = \frac{1}{49}$ 5. $32^{2/5} = 4$
7. $36^{1/2} = 6$ 9. $\log_5 125 = 3$ 11. $\log_{81} 3 = \frac{1}{4}$
13. $\log_6 \frac{1}{36} = -2$ 15. $\log_7 1 = 0$ 17. 4 19. 0
21. 2 23. -0.0972 25. 1.097 27. 4 29. 1

31.  Domain: $(0, \infty)$
x-intercept: $(1, 0)$
Vertical asymptote: $x = 0$

33.  Domain: $(0, \infty)$
x-intercept: $(9, 0)$
Vertical asymptote: $x = 0$

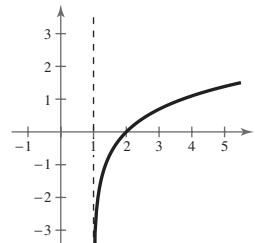
35.  Domain: $(-2, \infty)$
x-intercept: $(-1, 0)$
Vertical asymptote: $x = -2$

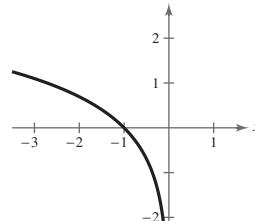
37.

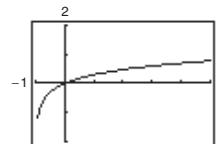
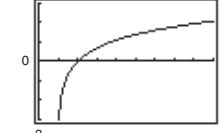
Domain: $(0, \infty)$
x-intercept: $(5, 0)$
Vertical asymptote: $x = 0$

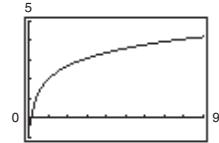
39. c 40. f 41. d 42. e 43. b 44. a

45. $e^{-0.693\dots} = \frac{1}{2}$ 47. $e^{1.386\dots} = 4$
49. $e^{5.521\dots} = 250$ 51. $e^0 = 1$
53. $\ln 20.0855\dots = 3$ 55. $\ln 1.6487\dots = \frac{1}{2}$
57. $\ln 0.6065\dots = -0.5$ 59. $\ln 4 = x$ 61. 2.913
63. -0.575 65. 3 67. $-\frac{2}{3}$

69.  Domain: $(1, \infty)$
x-intercept: $(2, 0)$
Vertical asymptote: $x = 1$

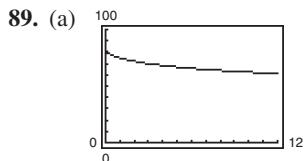
71.  Domain: $(-\infty, 0)$
x-intercept: $(-1, 0)$
Vertical asymptote: $x = 0$

73.  75. 

77. 

79. $x = 3$ 81. $x = 7$ 83. $x = 4$ 85. $x = -5, 5$
87. (a) 30 years; 20 years (b) \$396,234; \$301,123.20
(c) \$246,234; \$151,123.20
(d) $x = 1000$; The monthly payment must be greater than \$1000.

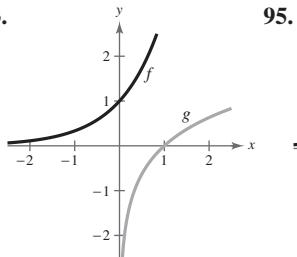
Answers to Odd-Numbered Exercises and Tests

A123

- (b) 80
(c) 68.1
(d) 62.3

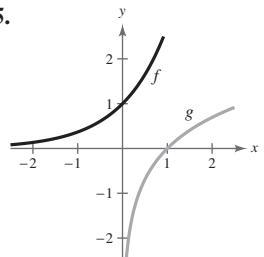
91. False. Reflecting $g(x)$ about the line $y = x$ will determine the graph of $f(x)$.

93.



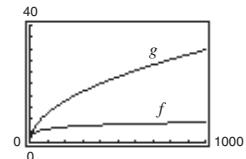
The functions f and g are inverses.

95.



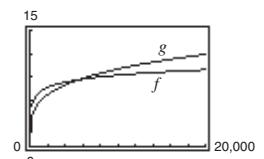
The functions f and g are inverses.

97. (a)



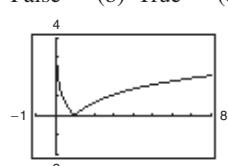
$g(x)$; The natural log function grows at a slower rate than the square root function.

(b)



$g(x)$; The natural log function grows at a slower rate than the fourth root function.

99. (a) False (b) True (c) True (d) False

101. (a) 

(b) Increasing: $(1, \infty)$
Decreasing: $(0, 1)$

(c) Relative minimum: $(1, 0)$

103. 15 105. 4300 107. 1028

Section 3.3 (page 243)**Vocabulary Check (page 243)**

1. change-of-base 2. $\frac{\log x}{\log a} = \frac{\ln x}{\ln a}$
3. c 4. a 5. b

1. (a) $\frac{\log x}{\log 5}$ (b) $\frac{\ln x}{\ln 5}$ 3. (a) $\frac{\log x}{\log \frac{1}{5}}$ (b) $\frac{\ln x}{\ln \frac{1}{5}}$

5. (a) $\frac{\log \frac{3}{10}}{\log x}$ (b) $\frac{\ln \frac{3}{10}}{\ln x}$ 7. (a) $\frac{\log x}{\log 2.6}$ (b) $\frac{\ln x}{\ln 2.6}$

9. 1.771 11. -2.000 13. -0.417 15. 2.633

17. $\frac{3}{2}$ 19. $-3 - \log_5 2$ 21. $6 + \ln 5$ 23. 2

25. $\frac{3}{4}$ 27. 2.4 29. -9 is not in the domain of $\log_3 x$.

31. 4.5 33. $-\frac{1}{2}$ 35. 7 37. 2

39. $\log_4 5 + \log_4 x$ 41. $4 \log_8 x$ 43. $1 - \log_5 x$

45. $\frac{1}{2} \ln z$ 47. $\ln x + \ln y + 2 \ln z$

49. $\ln z + 2 \ln(z-1)$ 51. $\frac{1}{2} \log_2(a-1) - 2 \log_2 3$

53. $\frac{1}{3} \ln x - \frac{1}{3} \ln y$ 55. $4 \ln x + \frac{1}{2} \ln y - 5 \ln z$

57. $2 \log_5 x - 2 \log_5 y - 3 \log_5 z$

59. $\frac{3}{4} \ln x + \frac{1}{4} \ln(x^2 + 3)$ 61. $\ln 3x$ 63. $\log_4 \frac{z}{y}$

65. $\log_2(x+4)^2$ 67. $\log_3 \sqrt[4]{5x}$ 69. $\ln \frac{x}{(x+1)^3}$

71. $\log \frac{xz^3}{y^2}$ 73. $\ln \frac{x}{(x^2-4)^4}$ 75. $\ln \sqrt[3]{\frac{x(x+3)^2}{x^2-1}}$

77. $\log_8 \frac{\sqrt[3]{y(y+4)^2}}{y-1}$

79. $\log_2 \frac{32}{4} = \log_2 32 - \log_2 4$; Property 2

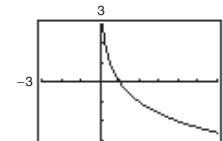
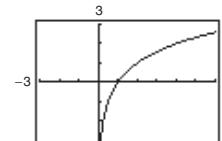
81. $\beta = 10(\log I + 12)$; 60 dB 83. ≈ 3

85. $y = 256.24 - 20.8 \ln x$

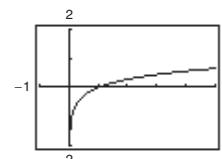
87. False. $\ln 1 = 0$ 89. False. $\ln(x-2) \neq \ln x - \ln 2$

91. False. $u = v^2$ 93. Answers will vary.

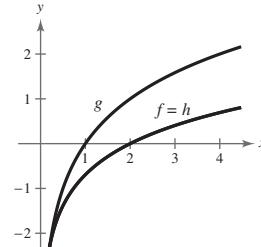
95. $f(x) = \frac{\log x}{\log 2} = \frac{\ln x}{\ln 2}$ 97. $f(x) = \frac{\log x}{\log \frac{1}{2}} = \frac{\ln x}{\ln \frac{1}{2}}$

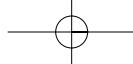


99. $f(x) = \frac{\log x}{\log 11.8} = \frac{\ln x}{\ln 11.8}$



101. $f(x) = h(x)$; Property 2

**CHAPTER 3**

**A124**

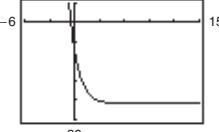
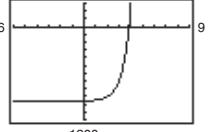
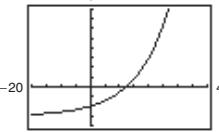
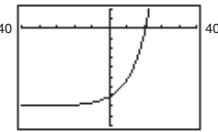
Answers to Odd-Numbered Exercises and Tests

103. $\frac{3x^4}{2y^3}, x \neq 0$ 105. $1, x \neq 0, y \neq 0$

107. $-1, \frac{1}{3}$ 109. $\frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{97}}{6}$

Section 3.4 (page 253)**Vocabulary Check (page 253)**

1. solve
2. (a) $x = y$ (b) $x = y$ (c) x (d) x
3. extraneous

1. (a) Yes (b) No
 3. (a) No (b) Yes (c) Yes, approximate
 5. (a) Yes, approximate (b) No (c) Yes
 7. (a) No (b) Yes (c) Yes, approximate
 9. 2 11. -5 13. 2 15. $\ln 2 \approx 0.693$
 17. $e^{-1} \approx 0.368$ 19. 64 21. (3, 8) 23. (9, 2)
 25. 2, -1 27. $\approx 1.618, \approx -0.618$
 29. $\frac{\ln 5}{\ln 3} \approx 1.465$ 31. $\ln 5 \approx 1.609$ 33. $\ln 28 \approx 3.332$
 35. $\frac{\ln 80}{2 \ln 3} \approx 1.994$ 37. 2 39. 4
 41. $3 - \frac{\ln 565}{\ln 2} \approx -6.142$ 43. $\frac{1}{3} \log\left(\frac{3}{2}\right) \approx 0.059$
 45. $1 + \frac{\ln 7}{\ln 5} \approx 2.209$ 47. $\frac{\ln 12}{3} \approx 0.828$
 49. $-\ln \frac{3}{5} \approx 0.511$ 51. 0 53. $\frac{\ln \frac{8}{3}}{3 \ln 2} + \frac{1}{3} \approx 0.805$
 55. $\ln 5 \approx 1.609$ 57. $\ln 4 \approx 1.386$
 59. $2 \ln 75 \approx 8.635$ 61. $\frac{1}{2} \ln 1498 \approx 3.656$
 63. $\frac{\ln 4}{365 \ln\left(1 + \frac{0.065}{365}\right)} \approx 21.330$
 65. $\frac{\ln 2}{12 \ln\left(1 + \frac{0.10}{12}\right)} \approx 6.960$
 67. 
 69. 
 71. 
 73. 
- 12.207 3.847 16.636

75. $e^{-3} \approx 0.050$ 77. $\frac{e^{2.4}}{2} \approx 5.512$ 79. 1,000,000

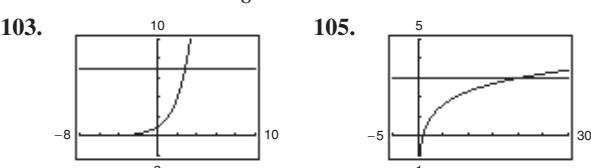
81. $\frac{e^{10/3}}{5} \approx 5.606$ 83. $e^2 - 2 \approx 5.389$

85. $e^{-2/3} \approx 0.513$ 87. $2(3^{11/6}) \approx 14.988$

89. No solution 91. $1 + \sqrt{1 + e} \approx 2.928$

93. No solution 95. 7 97. $\frac{-1 + \sqrt{17}}{2} \approx 1.562$

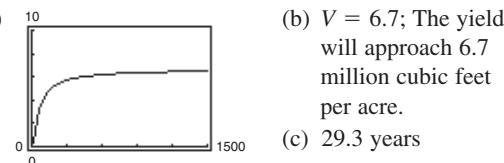
99. 2 101. $\frac{725 + 125\sqrt{33}}{8} \approx 180.384$



2.807 20.086

107. (a) 8.2 years (b) 12.9 years

109. (a) 1426 units (b) 1498 units

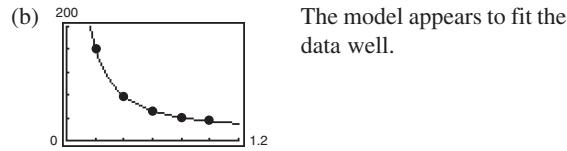


113. 2001

115. (a) $y = 100$ and $y = 0$; The range falls between 0% and 100%.

(b) Males: 69.71 inches Females: 64.51 inches

117.	(a)	<table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle; border-collapse: collapse;"><tr><td>x</td><td>0.2</td><td>0.4</td><td>0.6</td><td>0.8</td><td>1.0</td></tr><tr><td>y</td><td>162.6</td><td>78.5</td><td>52.5</td><td>40.5</td><td>33.9</td></tr></table>	x	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	y	162.6	78.5	52.5	40.5	33.9
x	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0									
y	162.6	78.5	52.5	40.5	33.9									



(c) 1.2 meters

(d) No. According to the model, when the number of g's is less than 23, x is between 2.276 meters and 4.404 meters, which isn't realistic in most vehicles.

119. $\log_b uv = \log_b u + \log_b v$

True by Property 1 in Section 5.3.

121. $\log_b(u - v) = \log_b u - \log_b v$

False.

1.95 $\approx \log(100 - 10) \neq \log 100 - \log 10 = 1$

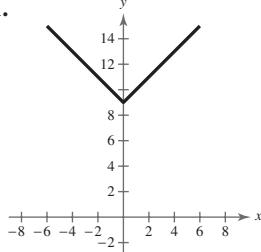
123. Yes. See Exercise 93.

125. Yes. Time to double: $t = \frac{\ln 2}{r}$;

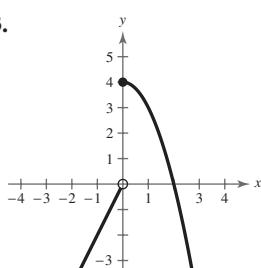
Time to quadruple: $t = \frac{\ln 4}{r} = 2\left(\frac{\ln 2}{r}\right)$

Answers to Odd-Numbered Exercises and Tests

127. $4|x|y^2\sqrt{3y}$ 129. $5\sqrt[3]{3}$
 131.



- 133.



135. 1.226 137. -5.595

Section 3.5 (page 264)

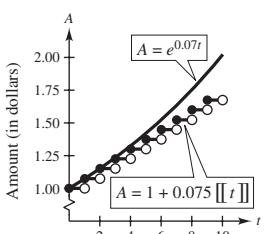
Vocabulary Check (page 264)

1. $y = ae^{bx}$; $y = ae^{-bx}$
2. $y = a + b \ln x$; $y = a + b \log x$
3. normally distributed 4. bell; average value
5. sigmoidal

1. c	2. e	3. b	4. a	5. d	6. f
Initial Investment	Annual % Rate		Time to Double	Amount After 10 years	
7. \$1000	3.5%		19.8 yr	\$1419.07	
9. \$750	8.9438%		7.75 yr	\$1834.36	
11. \$500	11.0%		6.3 yr	\$1505.00	
13. \$6376.28	4.5%		15.4 yr	\$10,000.00	
15. \$112,087.09					
17. (a) 6.642 years (b) 6.330 years (c) 6.302 years (d) 6.301 years					

19.	<table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <thead> <tr> <th>r</th><th>2%</th><th>4%</th><th>6%</th><th>8%</th><th>10%</th><th>12%</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>t</td><td>54.93</td><td>27.47</td><td>18.31</td><td>13.73</td><td>10.99</td><td>9.16</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	r	2%	4%	6%	8%	10%	12%	t	54.93	27.47	18.31	13.73	10.99	9.16
r	2%	4%	6%	8%	10%	12%									
t	54.93	27.47	18.31	13.73	10.99	9.16									
21.	<table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <thead> <tr> <th>r</th><th>2%</th><th>4%</th><th>6%</th><th>8%</th><th>10%</th><th>12%</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>t</td><td>55.48</td><td>28.01</td><td>18.85</td><td>14.27</td><td>11.53</td><td>9.69</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	r	2%	4%	6%	8%	10%	12%	t	55.48	28.01	18.85	14.27	11.53	9.69
r	2%	4%	6%	8%	10%	12%									
t	55.48	28.01	18.85	14.27	11.53	9.69									

23. Continuous compounding



Half-life (years)	Initial Quantity	Amount After 1000 Years
25. 1599	10 g	6.48 g
27. 5715	2.26 g	2 g
29. 24,100	2.16 g	2.1 g

31. $y = e^{0.7675x}$ 33. $y = 5e^{-0.4024x}$

35. (a) Decreasing due to the negative exponent.

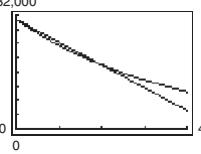
(b) 2000: population of 2430 thousand
2003: population of 2408.95 thousand

(c) 2018

37. $k = 0.2988$; $\approx 5,309,734$ hits 39. 3.15 hours

41. (a) $\approx 12,180$ years old (b) ≈ 4797 years old

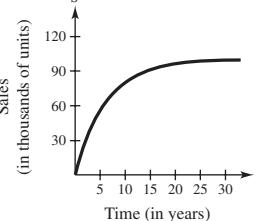
43. (a) $V = -6394t + 30,788$ (b) $V = 30,788e^{-0.268t}$

(c) 
The exponential model depreciates faster.

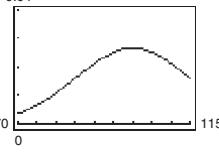
(d)	<table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <thead> <tr> <th>t</th><th>1</th><th>3</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>$V = -6394t + 30,788$</td><td>24,394</td><td>11,606</td></tr> <tr> <td>$V = 30,788e^{-0.268t}$</td><td>23,550</td><td>13,779</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	t	1	3	$V = -6394t + 30,788$	24,394	11,606	$V = 30,788e^{-0.268t}$	23,550	13,779
t	1	3								
$V = -6394t + 30,788$	24,394	11,606								
$V = 30,788e^{-0.268t}$	23,550	13,779								

(e) Answers will vary.

45. (a) $S(t) = 100(1 - e^{-0.1625t})$

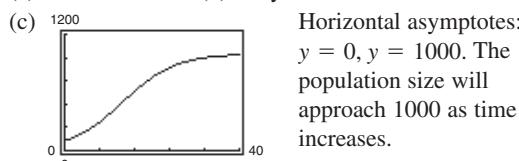
- (b) 

(c) 55,625

47. (a) 

(b) 100

49. (a) 203 animals (b) 13 years



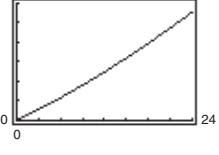
Horizontal asymptotes:
 $y = 0$, $y = 1000$. The population size will approach 1000 as time increases.

51. (a) $10^{7.9} \approx 79,432,823$ (b) $10^{8.3} \approx 199,526,231$
 (c) $10^{4.2} \approx 15,849$

53. (a) 20 decibels (b) 70 decibels
 (c) 40 decibels (d) 120 decibels

55. 95% 57. 4.64 59. 1.58×10^{-6} moles per liter

61. $10^{5.1}$ 63. 3:00 A.M.

65. (a) 

(b) ≈ 21 years; Yes

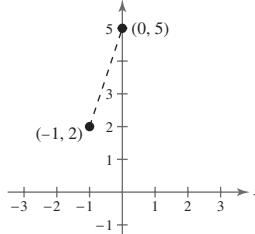
A126

Answers to Odd-Numbered Exercises and Tests

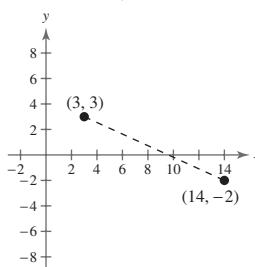
67. False. The domain can be the set of real numbers for a logistic growth function.

69. False. The graph of $f(x)$ is the graph of $g(x)$ shifted upward five units.

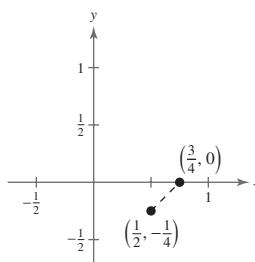
71. (a) Logarithmic (b) Logistic (c) Exponential
(d) Linear (e) None of the above (f) Exponential

73. (a)

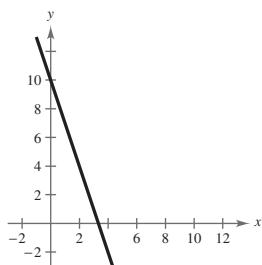
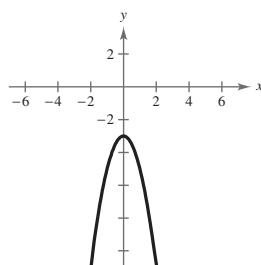
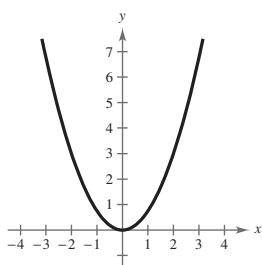
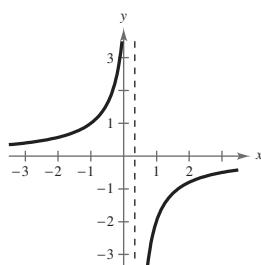
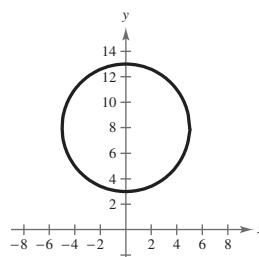
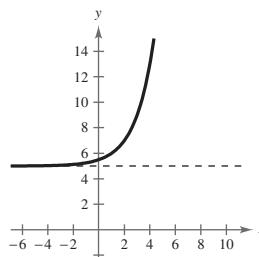
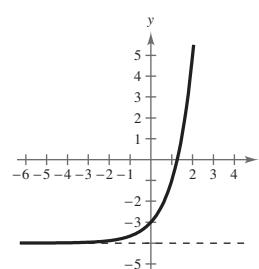
- (b) $\sqrt{10}$
(c) $(-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{2})$
(d) 3

75. (a)

- (b) $\sqrt{146}$
(c) $(\frac{17}{2}, \frac{1}{2})$
(d) $-\frac{5}{11}$

77. (a)

- (b) $\sqrt{\frac{1}{8}}$
(c) $(\frac{5}{8}, -\frac{1}{8})$
(d) 1

79.**81.****83.****85.****87.****89.****91.****93.** Answers will vary.**Review Exercises (page 271)**

1. 76.699 **3.** 0.337 **5.** 1456.529

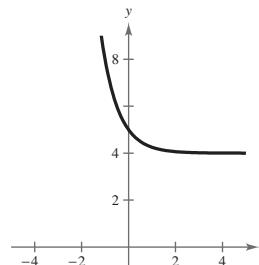
7. c **8.** d **9.** a **10.** b

11. Shift the graph of f one unit to the right.

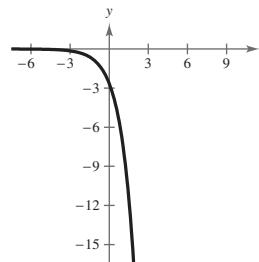
13. Reflect f in the x -axis and shift two units to the left.

15.

x	-1	0	1	2	3
$f(x)$	8	5	4.25	4.063	4.016

**17.**

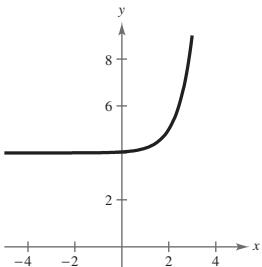
x	-2	-1	0	1	2
$f(x)$	-0.377	-1	-2.65	-7.023	-18.61



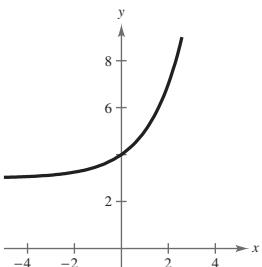
Answers to Odd-Numbered Exercises and Tests

A127**19.**

x	-1	0	1	2	3
$f(x)$	4.008	4.04	4.2	5	9

**21.**

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
$f(x)$	3.25	3.5	4	5	7

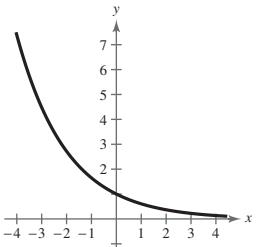
**23.**

$$x = -4 \quad 25. \quad x = \frac{22}{5} \quad 27. \quad 2980.958$$

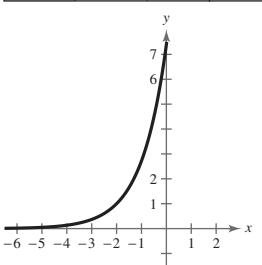
$$29. \quad 0.183$$

31.

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
$h(x)$	2.72	1.65	1	0.61	0.37

**33.**

x	-3	-2	-1	0	1
$f(x)$	0.37	1	2.72	7.39	20.09

**35.**

n	1	2	4	12
A	\$6569.98	\$6635.43	\$6669.46	\$6692.64

n	365	Continuous
A	\$6704.00	\$6704.39

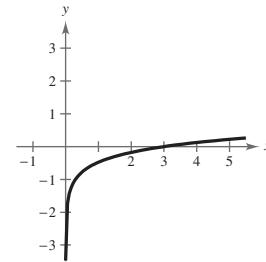
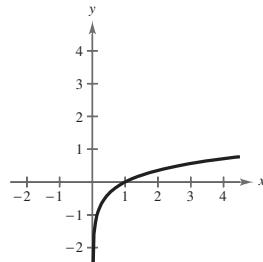
$$37. \quad (a) \quad 0.154 \quad (b) \quad 0.487 \quad (c) \quad 0.811$$

$$39. \quad (a) \quad \$1,069,047.14 \quad (b) \quad 7.9 \text{ years}$$

$$41. \quad \log_4 64 = 3 \quad 43. \quad \ln 2.2255 \dots = 0.8$$

$$45. \quad 3 \quad 47. \quad -3 \quad 49. \quad x = 7 \quad 51. \quad x = -5$$

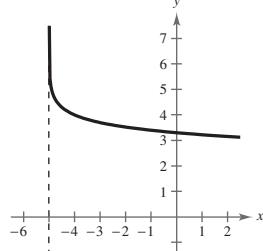
53. Domain: $(0, \infty)$ 55. Domain: $(0, \infty)$
 x-intercept: $(1, 0)$ x-intercept: $(3, 0)$
 Vertical asymptote: $x = 0$ Vertical asymptote: $x = 0$



$$57. \quad \text{Domain: } (-5, \infty)$$

$$x\text{-intercept: } (9995, 0)$$

$$\text{Vertical asymptote: } x = -5$$



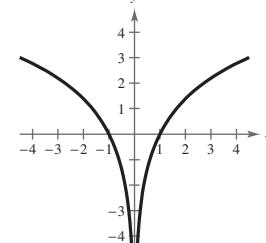
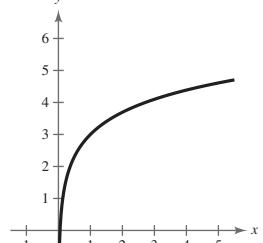
$$59. \quad 3.118 \quad 61. \quad -12 \quad 63. \quad 2.034$$

$$65. \quad \text{Domain: } (0, \infty) \quad 67. \quad \text{Domain: } (-\infty, 0), (0, \infty)$$

$$x\text{-intercept: } (e^{-3}, 0)$$

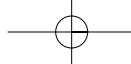
$$\text{Vertical asymptote: } x = 0 \quad \text{x-intercept: } (\pm 1, 0)$$

$$\text{Vertical asymptote: } x = 0$$



$$69. \quad 53.4 \text{ inches} \quad 71. \quad 1.585 \quad 73. \quad -2.322$$

$$75. \quad \log 2 + 2 \log 3 \approx 1.255 \quad 77. \quad 2 \ln 2 + \ln 5 \approx 2.996$$

**A128**

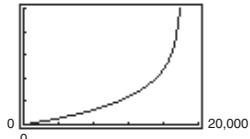
Answers to Odd-Numbered Exercises and Tests

79. $1 + 2 \log_5 x$ 81. $1 + \log_3 2 - \frac{1}{3} \log_3 x$
 83. $2 \ln x + 2 \ln y + \ln z$ 85. $\ln(x+3) - \ln x - \ln y$
 87. $\log_2 5x$ 89. $\ln \frac{x}{\sqrt[4]{y}}$ 91. $\log_8 y^7 \sqrt[3]{x+4}$

93. $\ln \frac{\sqrt{2x-1}}{(x+1)^2}$

95. (a) $0 \leq h < 18,000$

(b)



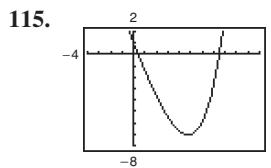
Vertical asymptote:
 $h = 18,000$

(c) The plane is climbing at a slower rate, so the time required increases.

(d) 5.46 minutes

97. 3 99. $\ln 3 \approx 1.099$ 101. 16
 103. $e^4 \approx 54.598$ 105. $\ln 12 \approx 2.485$ 107. $x = 1, 3$
 109. $\frac{\ln 22}{\ln 2} \approx 4.459$ 111. $\frac{\ln 17}{\ln 5} \approx 1.760$

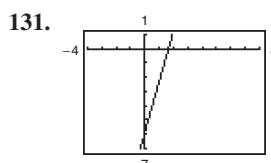
113. $\ln 2 \approx 0.693$, $\ln 5 \approx 1.609$



7.480; 0.392

119. $\frac{1}{3}e^{8.2} \approx 1213.650$ 121. $\frac{1}{4}e^{7.5} \approx 452.011$
 123. $3e^2 \approx 22.167$ 125. $e^4 - 1 \approx 53.598$

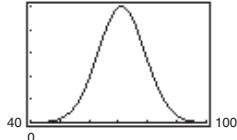
127. No solution 129. 0.900



1.643

135. 15.2 years 137. e 138. b 139. f
 140. d 141. a 142. c 143. $y = 2e^{0.1014x}$

145. 2008 147. (a) 13.8629% (b) \$11,486.98
 149. (a) 0.05



151. $10^{-3.5}$ watt per square centimeter

153. True by the inverse properties

155. b and d are negative.

a and c are positive.

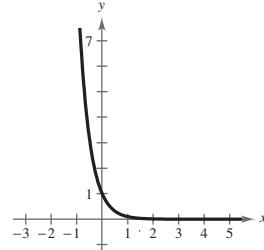
Answers will vary.

Chapter Test (page 275)

1. 1123.690 2. 687.291 3. 0.497 4. 22.198

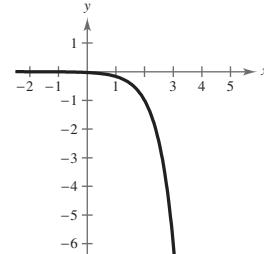
5.

x	-1	$-\frac{1}{2}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
$f(x)$	10	3.162	1	0.316	0.1



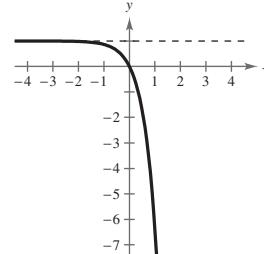
6.

x	-1	0	1	2	3
$f(x)$	-0.005	-0.028	-0.167	-1	-6



7.

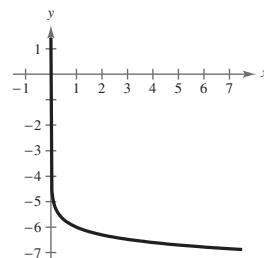
x	-1	$-\frac{1}{2}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
$f(x)$	0.865	0.632	0	-1.718	-6.389



8. (a) -0.89 (b) 9.2

9.

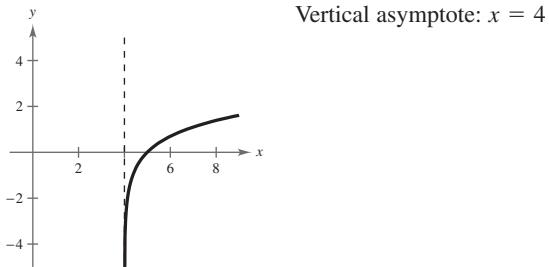
x	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	$\frac{3}{2}$	2	4
$f(x)$	-5.699	-6	-6.176	-6.301	-6.602



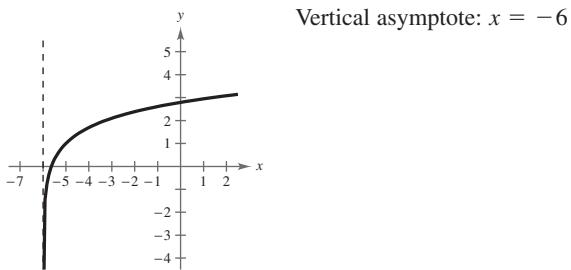
Vertical asymptote: $x = 0$

Answers to Odd-Numbered Exercises and Tests

10.	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>x</td><td>5</td><td>7</td><td>9</td><td>11</td><td>13</td></tr> <tr> <td>$f(x)$</td><td>0</td><td>1.099</td><td>1.609</td><td>1.946</td><td>2.197</td></tr> </table>	x	5	7	9	11	13	$f(x)$	0	1.099	1.609	1.946	2.197
x	5	7	9	11	13								
$f(x)$	0	1.099	1.609	1.946	2.197								



11.	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>x</td><td>-5</td><td>-3</td><td>-1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr> <td>$f(x)$</td><td>1</td><td>2.099</td><td>2.609</td><td>2.792</td><td>2.946</td></tr> </table>	x	-5	-3	-1	0	1	$f(x)$	1	2.099	2.609	2.792	2.946
x	-5	-3	-1	0	1								
$f(x)$	1	2.099	2.609	2.792	2.946								



12. 1.945 **13.** 0.115 **14.** 1.328

15. $\log_2 3 + 4 \log_2 |a|$ **16.** $\ln 5 + \frac{1}{2} \ln x - \ln 6$

17. $(\log 7 + 2 \log x) - (\log y + 3 \log z)$

18. $\log_3 13y$ **19.** $\ln \frac{x^4}{y^4}$ **20.** $\ln \frac{x^2(x-5)}{y^3}$

21. $x = -2$ **22.** $x = \frac{\ln 44}{-5} \approx -0.757$

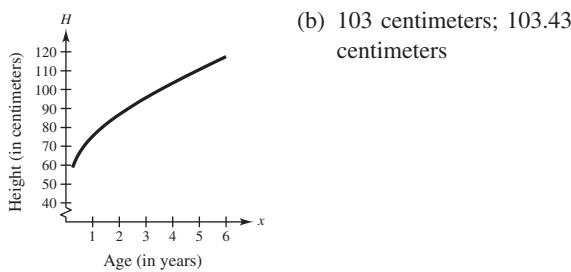
23. $\frac{\ln 197}{4} \approx 1.321$ **24.** $e^{1/2} \approx 1.649$

25. $e^{-11/4} \approx 0.0639$ **26.** $\frac{800}{501} \approx 1.597$

27. $y = 2745e^{0.1570x}$ **28.** 55%

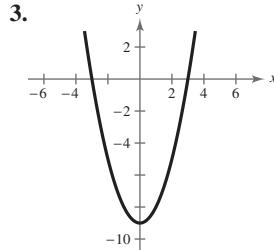
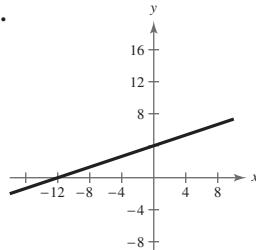
29. (a)

x	$\frac{1}{4}$	1	2	4	5	6
H	58.720	75.332	86.828	103.43	110.59	117.38

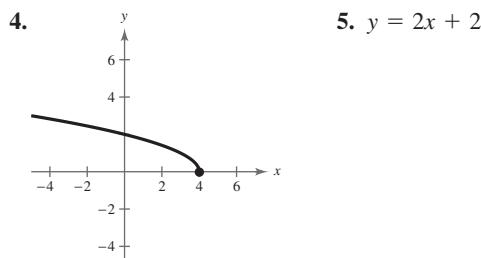
**Cumulative Test for Chapters 1–3 (page 276)**

- 1.** (a) Midpoint: $(1, \frac{3}{2})$; Distance: $\sqrt{41}$

2.



3.



5. $y = 2x + 2$

- 6.** For some values of x there correspond two values of y .

7. (a) $\frac{3}{2}$ (b) Division by 0 is undefined. (c) $\frac{s+2}{s}$

- 8.** (a) Vertical shrink by $\frac{1}{2}$

- (b) Vertical shift of two units upward

- (c) Horizontal shift of two units to the left

9. (a) $5x - 2$ (b) $-3x - 4$ (c) $4x^2 - 11x - 3$

(d) $\frac{x-3}{4x+1}$; Domain: all real numbers x except $x = -\frac{1}{4}$

10. (a) $\sqrt{x-1} + x^2 + 1$ (b) $\sqrt{x-1} - x^2 - 1$

(c) $x^2\sqrt{x-1} + \sqrt{x-1}$

(d) $\frac{\sqrt{x-1}}{x^2+1}$; Domain: all real numbers x such that $x \geq 1$

11. (a) $2x + 12$ (b) $\sqrt{2x^2 + 6}$

Domain of $f \circ g$: all real numbers x such that $x \geq -6$

Domain of $g \circ f$: all real numbers

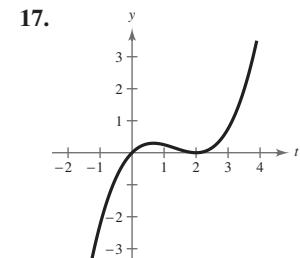
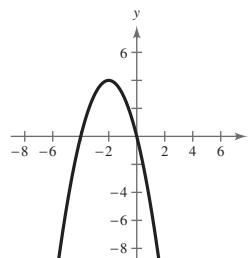
12. (a) $|x| - 2$ (b) $|x - 2|$

Domain of $f \circ g$ and $g \circ f$: all real numbers

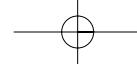
13. Yes; $h^{-1}(x) = \frac{1}{5}(x+2)$ **14.** 2438.65 kilowatts

15. $y = -\frac{3}{4}(x+8)^2 + 5$

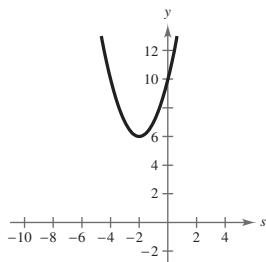
16.



17.

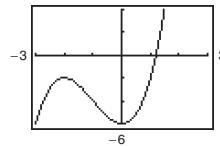
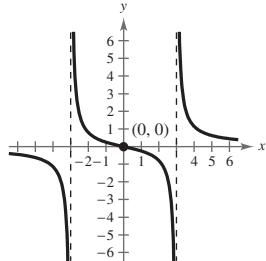
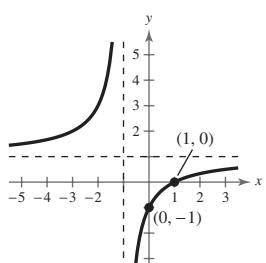
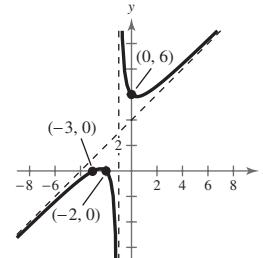
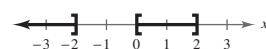
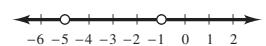
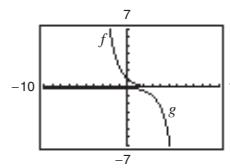
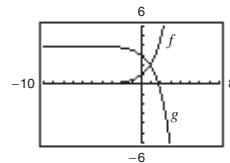
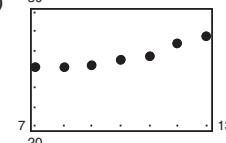
**A130**

Answers to Odd-Numbered Exercises and Tests

18.**19.** $-2, \pm 2i$; $(x + 2)(x + 2i)(x - 2i)$ **20.** $-7, 0, 3$; $x(x)(x - 3)(x + 7)$ **21.** $4, -\frac{1}{2}, 1 \pm 3i$; $(x - 4)(2x + 1)(x - 1 + 3i)(x - 1 - 3i)$

22. $3x - 2 - \frac{3x - 2}{2x^2 + 1}$

23. $2x^3 - x^2 + 2x - 10 + \frac{25}{x + 2}$

24.Interval: $[1, 2]$; 1.20**25.** Intercept: $(0, 0)$ Vertical asymptotes: $x = \pm 3$ Horizontal asymptote: $y = 0$ **26.** y-intercept: $(0, -1)$ x-intercept: $(1, 0)$ Horizontal asymptote: $y = 1$ Vertical asymptote: $x = -1$ **27.** y-intercept: $(0, 6)$ x-intercepts: $(-2, 0), (-3, 0)$ Slant asymptote: $y = x + 4$ Vertical asymptote: $x = -1$ **28.** $x \leq -2$ or $0 \leq x \leq 2$ **29.** All real numbers x such that $x < -5$ or $x > -1$ **30.** Reflect f in the x -axis and y -axis, and shift three units to the right.**31.** Reflect f in the x -axis, and shift four units upward.**32.** 1.991 **33.** -0.067 **34.** 1.717 **35.** 0.281**36.** $\ln(x + 4) + \ln(x - 4) - 4 \ln x, x > 4$ **37.** $\ln \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{x + 5}}, x > 0$ **38.** $x = \frac{\ln 12}{2} \approx 1.242$ **39.** $\ln 3 \approx 1.099$ or $3 \ln 2 \approx 2.079$ **40.** $e^6 - 2 \approx 401.429$ **41.** (a)(b) $S = 0.274t^2 - 4.08t + 50.6$